Claims

- 1. A peritoneal dialysate comprising adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof.
- 2. The peritoneal dialysate as described in claim 1, further comprising glucose and an electrolyte.
- 3. A preventive or therapeutic agent for peritoneal injury, comprising adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof as an active ingredient.
- 4. A therapeutic agent for cell injury caused by sugar, comprising adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof as an active ingredient.
- 5. The agent as described in claim 4, wherein the cell injury caused by sugar is peritoneal mesothelial cell injury caused by glucose.
- 6. Use of adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in manufacture of a peritoneal dialysate.
- 7. Use as described in claim 6, wherein the peritoneal dialysate further contains glucose and an electrolyte.
- 8. Use of adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in manufacture of a preventive or therapeutic agent for peritoneal injury.
- 9. Use of adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in manufacture of a therapeutic agent for cell injury caused by sugar.
- 10. Use as described in claim 9, wherein the cell injury caused by sugar is peritoneal mesothelial cell injury

caused by glucose.

- 11. A peritoneal dialysis method, characterized by employing a dialysate comprising adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in an effective amount.
- 12. The peritoneal dialysis method as described in claim 11, comprising intraperitoneally administering, via a catheter implanted in the peritoneal cavity of a patient suffering a renal disease, a dialysate containing an effective amount of adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof.
- 13. The peritoneal dialysis method as described in claim 11 or 12, wherein the level of adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in the dialysate is 10 to 5,000 μM .
- 14. The peritoneal dialysis method as described in claim 11 or 12, wherein the dialysate further comprises glucose and an electrolyte.
- 15. The peritoneal dialysis method as described in claim 14, wherein the glucose level is 1,000 to 4,000 mg/dL.
- 16. The peritoneal dialysis method as described in claim 11, comprising, before administering a dialysate containing a high level of glucose into a patient suffering a renal disease through a catheter implanted in the peritoneal cavity, intraperitoneally administering a dialysate containing an effective amount of adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof and a physiological level of glucose.
- 17. The peritoneal dialysis method as described in claim 16, wherein the physiological glucose level is 0.08 to 0.16% (w/v) and the high glucose level is 1,000 to 4,000

mg/dL.

- 18. A treating method for peritoneal injury, characterized by administering adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in an effective amount.
- 19. A treating method for cell injury caused by sugar, characterized by administering adenosine triphosphate or a salt thereof in an effective amount.
- 20. The method as described in claim 19, wherein the cell injury caused by sugar is peritoneal mesothelial cell injury caused by glucose.